

ABBREVIATIONS FOR COURTS  
AND TRIBUNALS CITED

Au. AGH	Austria, High Court for Asylum
Au. UBAS	Austria, Independent Federal Asylum Board
Au. VfGH	Austria, Constitutional Court
Au. VwGH	Austria, Administrative Court
Aus. AAT	Australia, Administrative Appeals Tribunal
Aus. FC	Australia, Federal Court
Aus. FFC	Australia, Full Federal Court
Aus. FMC	Australia, Federal Magistrates Court
Aus. FMCA	Australia, Federal Magistrates Court of Appeal
Aus. HC	Australia, High Court
Aus. RRT	Australia, Refugee Review Tribunal
Bel. CCE	Belgium, Council for Alien Law Litigation
Bel. CE	Belgium, Council of State
Bel. CPRR	Belgium, Permanent Refugee Appeals Commission
Can. FC	Canada, Federal Court
Can. FCA	Canada, Federal Court of Appeal
Can. FCTD	Canada, Federal Court Trial Division
Can. IAB	Canada, Immigration Appeals Board
Can. IRB	Canada, Immigration and Refugee Board
Can. SC	Canada, Supreme Court
CAT	United Nations Committee Against Torture
CJEU	Court of Justice of the European Union
Cz. Sup. Admin. Ct.	Czech Republic, Supreme Administrative Court
Cz. Sup. Ct.	Czech Republic, Supreme Court
ECCC	Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia
ECJ	European Court of Justice
ECtHR	European Court of Human Rights
Eng. CA	England, Court of Appeal
Eng. HC	England, High Court
Fr. CE	France, Council of State
Fr. CNDA	France, National Court of Asylum
Fr. CRR	France, Refugee Appeals Commission
Ger. BAMF	Germany, Federal Office for Migration and Refugees
Ger. BverfG	Germany, Federal Constitutional Court
Ger. BverwG	Germany, Federal Administrative Court

Ger. OVG	Germany, Higher Administrative Court
Ger. VG	Germany, Administrative Court
Ger. VGH	Germany, Higher Administrative Court
HRC	Human Rights Committee
IAComHR	Inter-American Commission on Human Rights
IACtHR	Inter-American Court of Human Rights
ICJ	International Court of Justice
ICTY	International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia
IMT	International Military Tribunal
Ir. HC	Ireland, High Court
Ir. RAT	Ireland, Refugee Appeals Tribunal
Ir. SC	Ireland, Supreme Court
It. S.C. di Cassazione	Italy, Court of Cassation
Jap. Hiroshima Dist. Ct.	Japan, Hiroshima District Court
Jap. Nagoya Dist. Ct.	Japan, Nagoya District Court
Jap. Osaka HC	Japan, Osaka High Court
Jap. Tokyo Dist. Ct.	Japan, Tokyo District Court
Jap. Tokyo HC	Japan, Tokyo High Court
Neth. RvS	Netherlands, Council of State
NZHC	New Zealand, High Court
NZ IPT	New Zealand, Immigration and Protection Tribunal
NZ RSAA	New Zealand, Refugee Status Appeals Authority
PCA	Permanent Court of Arbitration
PCIJ	Permanent Court of International Justice
Po. Sup. AC	Poland, Supreme Administrative Court
SA HC	South Africa, High Court
SA RAB	South Africa, Refugee Appeal Board
SA SCA	South Africa, Supreme Court of Appeal
Scot. CS	Scotland, Court of Session
Seoul Admin. Ct.	South Korea, Seoul Administrative Court
Sp. TS	Spain, Supreme Court
Sp. AP	Spain, Provincial Court
Sw. ARK/CRA	Switzerland, Asylum Appeal Commission
Sw. BverwG	Switzerland, Federal Administrative Court
Swe. Aliens Appeals Board	Sweden, Aliens Appeal Board
Swe. Supreme Migration Court	Sweden, Supreme Migration Court
UKHL	United Kingdom, House of Lords
UKAIT	United Kingdom, Asylum and Immigration Tribunal
UKIAT	United Kingdom, Immigration Appeal Tribunal
UKSC	United Kingdom, Supreme Court
UKUT	United Kingdom, Upper Tribunal
UN Sp. Trib. Leb.	United Nations, Special Tribunal for Lebanon
USAG	United States, Attorney General
USBIA	United States, Board of Immigration Appeals
USCA	United States, Court of Appeals

USDC SDNY	United States, District Court, Southern District of New York
USSC	United States, Supreme Court
WTO AB	World Trade Organization Appellate Body

